



**Q 1: What type of land Arabia is?**

**Ans:** Arabia is an attractive land where one can find the natural beauty of trackless deserts and sand dunes.

**Q 2: Why was the Holy Quran sent in Arabic?**

**Ans:** The Holy Quran was sent in Arabic because it was a language of eloquence.

**Q 3: For which ability were the Arabs famous?**

**Ans:** The Arabs were famous for their sharp memory and eloquence.

**Q 4: What was the condition of mankind before Holy Prophet (ﷺ)?**

**Ans:** Before Holy Prophet (ﷺ) mankind stood on the verge of chaos.

**Q 5: Why did the Holy Prophet (ﷺ) stay in the cave of Hira?**

**Ans:** The Holy Prophet (ﷺ) stayed in the cave of Hira to pray Allah Almighty.

**Q 6: What was the First revelation?**

**Ans:** Read in the name of thy Lord Who created man from a clot (of congealed blood):  
Read and thy Lord is most bountiful, who taught (the use of) the pen, taught man that which he knew not.

**Q 7: Why did the pagan Arabs threaten The Holy Prophet (ﷺ) uncle?**

**Ans:** They wanted to restrain the Holy Prophet (ﷺ) from the teachings of Islam.

**Q 8: What did Hazrat Ayesha (R.A) say about the life of Holy Prophet (ﷺ)?**

**Ans:** She said, "His morals and characters are the embodiment of the Holy Quran.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
attractive	پرکشش	trackless	جو سڑک پر نہ چلے، بے راستہ

land	زمین	deserts	صحرا
sand dunes	ریت کے ٹیلے	eloquence	فصاحت
ability	صلاحیت	famous	مشہور
sharp	تیز	mankind	بنی نوع انسان
memory	یادداشت	chaos	افرا تفری
verge	دہانے	cave	غار
cave of Hira	غار حرا	stayed	ٹھہرے رہے
revelation	وحی	Almighty	قادرِ مطلق
created	پیدا کیا	congealed	جما ہوا
bountiful	وافر	taught	سکھایا
taught	سکھایا	pagan	کافر
threaten	دھمکی	morals	اخلاقیات
restrain	روکنا	characters	حروف
embodiment	مجسم	teachings	تعلیمات

Unit No: 02

## Patriotism

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**Q 1:** How will you define Patriotism?

**Ans:** Patriotism means love for one's country.

**Q 2:** What are the qualities of a patriot?

**Ans:** A patriot is always to lay down everything for his country.

**Q 3:** As a citizen of Pakistan what are your duties towards your country?

**Ans:** As a citizen of Pakistan, our duty is to safe guard the sovereignty, integrity and honor of or country.

**Q 4:** What make us stay alert in the wake of foreign invasion?

**Ans:** Patriotism makes us alert in the wake of foreign invasion.

**Q 5:** How will you elaborate Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Li Jinnah's quote? "We must develop a sense of patriotism which galvanizes us all into one united and strong nation"

**Ans:** According to this quote, I can conclude that patriotism is the only source which can bind us as a united and strong nation.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
Patriotism	حب الوطنی	sovereignty	خود مختاری
qualities	خصوصیات	integrity	سالمیت
always	ہمیشہ	honor	عزت
citizen	شہری	alert	مخاط رہنا
towards	کی طرف	quote	اقتباس
develop	ترقی	sense	احساس
patriotism	حب الوطنی	wake	جاگنا
united	متحد	conclude	نتیجہ اخذ کرنا
source	ذریعہ	bind	باندھنا
elaborate	تفصیل سے	strong nation	مضبوط قوم

**Q 1: What is the most important function that media performs?**

**Ans:** The most important function of media is its role as the most powerful device of communication.

**Q 2: What are two major means of communication?**

**Ans:** The two major means of communication are electronic media and print media.

**Q 3: How do media provide entertainment?**

**Ans:** Media entertain us through films, radio, debates, television programs, internet, books, magazines and newspapers.

**Q 4: What happened when media is allowed to play its role unchecked?**

**Ans:** It spreads false news against government.

**Q 5: Give three reasons in support your favorite TV program?**

**Ans:** I like Neelam Ghar for the following reasons:

- (i) It is very informative program.
- (ii) It provides entertainment as well.
- (iii) It promotes brotherhood, unity and ideology of Pakistan.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
important	اہم	function	کام
performs	انجام دیتا ہے	provide	فراہم کریں
communication	مواصلات	debates	بحثیں
entertainment	تفریح	newspapers	اخبارات
through	کے ذریعے	magazines	میگزین
happened	ہوا	allowed	اجازت دی
spreads	پھیلتا ہے	unchecked	غیر نشان زد

promotes	فروغ دیتا ہے	against	خلاف
unity	اتحاد	ideology	نظریہ

Unit No: 04

## Hazrat Asma(R.A)

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**Q 1: What happened when Abu Jhel asked about Hazrat Abu Bakar (R.A)?**

**Ans:** When Abu Jhel asked about Hazrat Abu Bakar (R.A), Hazrat Asma (R.A) replied wisely, how would I know?

**Q 2: Why was Hazrat Abu Quhafaa (R.A) worried?**

**Ans:** Hazrat Abu Quhafaa (R.A) was worried to think that Hazrat Abu Bakar (R.A) had taken all the wealth leaving his children empty handed and helpless.

**Q 3: How did Hazrat Asma (R.A) console her grandfather?**

**Ans:** Hazrat Asma (R.A) gathered some pebbles, covered them with a piece of cloth and put it at the place where her father used to keep his money. Her grandfather touched the cloth and felt relieved.

**Q 4: Who was Hazrat Abdullah Bin Zubair (R.A)?**

**Ans:** He was the son of Hazrat Asma (R.A).

**Q 5: Which incident in the story showed Hazrat Asma's love and respect for the Holy Prophet (PBUH)?**

**Ans:** She took risk of her life, bore hardships and managed to supply food to the Holy Prophet (PBUH) and her father. This shows her great love and respect for the Holy Prophet (PBUH).

**Q 6: Which incident in the story tells about the generosity of Hazrat Asma (R.A)?**

**Ans:** She inherited a garden. She sold it and distributed all the money among the poor and needy.

**Q 7:** What message do you get from the life of Hazrat Asma (R.A)?

**Ans:** The message we get from the life of Hazrat Asma (R.A) is that we should face all hardships and sufferings of life with patience.

**Q 8:** “Her life would always be a beacon of light for all of us” How?

**Ans:** We can follow the footsteps of her in our life. We should lead our lives according to her teachings.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
asked	پوچھا	wisely	سمجھداری سے
worried	فکر مند	leaving	چھوڑنا
wealth	دولت	helpless	بے بس
console	تسلی	pebbles	کنکریاں
touched	چھوا	relieved	سکون
incident	واقعہ	generosity	سخاوت
inherited	وراثت میں ملا	distributed	تقسیم
needy	ضرورت مند	hardships	مشکلات
sufferings	تکلیفیں	patience	صبر
bacon	بیکن	footsteps	قدموں
lead	راستہ دکھانا, رہنمائی کرنا	according	کے مطابق



**Q 1:** What is the central idea of poem?

**Ans:** The central idea of poem is love for nature, which is full of wonderful sights.

**Q 2:** What do the daffodils represent in the poem?

**Ans:** Daffodils represent the beauty of nature.

**Q 3:** What "wealth" do memorize the scene give to the poet?

**Ans:** Memorize of the scene give wealth of natural beauty that replay in our memories.

**Q 4:** List words that that heightens the sound effect in the poem?

**Ans:** These words are cloud, crowd, breeze, shine, line, glance, dance etc.

**Q 5:** How has the poet heightened the impact of the poem by using the figurative language?

**Ans:** The use of figurative language ends beauty to poem. It has made the poem impressive and interesting.



Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
central	مرکزی	replay	دوبارہ چلائیں
foe	دشمن	cloud	بادل
wonderful	شاندار	crowd	بھیڑ
sights	مقامات	breeze	ہوا
represent	نمائندگی	shine	چمک
memorize	یاد کرنا	glance	نظر
scene	منظر	heightened	اونچا
impact	کے اثرات	figurative	علامتی
figurative	علامتی	ends	ختم
impressive	متاثر کن	interesting	دلچسپ

**Q 1: How much confidence did Quaid-e-Azam have in his nation?**

**Ans:** Quaid-e-Azam has great confidence in his nation.

**Q 2: What was Quaid's concept of our nation?**

**Ans:** The Quaid's concept of our nation was that we are one nation on the basis of religion and culture.

**Q 3: What was the ideology of Pakistan in view of Quaid-e-Azam?**

**Ans:** The ideology of Pakistan in view of Quaid-e-Azam was based on the fact that the Muslims are an independent nation and any attempt to merge them would result in disaster.

**Q 4: What can be possible solution to our present problems?**

**Ans:** We can solve our problems by following the golden principles the Quaid-e-Azam gave to the nation.

**Q 5: How can we become a strong nation?**

**Ans:** We can become a strong nation by following the path shown to us by our great.

**Q 6: What does love of our country demand for us?**

**Ans:** It demands from us to become united and put our joint efforts to serve our country.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
confidence	اعتماد	basis	بنیاد
nation	قوم	religion	مذہب
concept	تصور	culture	ثقافت
ideology	نظریہ	attempt	کوشش
merge	مِلانا، اکٹھا کرنا	disaster	مصیبت



great	زبردست	demand	مطالبہ
become	بن	effects	اثرات
serve	خدمت کریں	attempt	کوشش

Unit No: 07

## Sultan Ahmad Mosque

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**Q 1: Why Sultan Ahmed Mosque is also known as Blue Mosque?**

**Ans:** It is also known as blue mosque because of the blue tiles that embellish its interior.

**Q 2: Who was appointed as the architect of the Mosque?**

**Ans:** The Royal architect Sedefhar Mehmet Aga was appointed for the construction of the Mosque.

**Q 3: Why was a heavy iron chair hung at the entrance of the court?**

**Ans:** It was put there so that the Sultan had lower his head every time he entered in the court to ensure humility.

**Q 4: How does the interior of the Mosque look?**

**Ans:** It is embellished with blue tiles, which gives its interior an attractive look.

**Q 5: Why do you think Madrassah and hospice was part of Mosque?**

**Ans:** I think that Madrassah was for the students who came to get religious education while hospice was for the needy and destitute.

**Q 6: Who constructed Mosque Sophia?**

**Ans:** It was constructed by Isidoer of Miletus.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
Mosque	مسجد	because	کیونکہ
embellish	آراستہ کرنا	interior	اندرونی
appointed	مقرر	while	جبکہ
construction	تعمیراتی	heavy	بھاری
entrance	داخلہ	hung	لٹکادیا
ensure	یقینی بنانے	humility	عاجزی
embellished	مزین	attractive	پُرکشش
look	دیکھو	hospice	ہسپتال
religious	مذہبی	needy	ضرورت مند
destitute	بے سہارا	architect	معمار

Unit No: 08

Stopping Woods and a Snowy Evening

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EDUCATION



**Q 1:** Who is the speaker in the Poem?

**Ans:** The speaker in the poem is Horse Rider.

**Q 2:** Who does the speaker refer to in the first stanza of the poem?

**Ans:** He refers to the owner of the woods.

**Q 3:** Why does the speaker "stop on the darkest evening of the year"?

**Ans:** He stops to enjoy snow falling and beauty of the nature.

**Q 4:** Why does the horse impatiently await the next move of his master?

**Ans:** The horse thinks since there is no farm house nearby, so he will be unable to get any food.

**Q 5:** The speaker in the poem is captivated by the beauty of nature. Why doesn't he stop for long to enjoy nature's beauty?

**Ans:** He does not stop there to enjoy nature's beauty because he has to fulfill his promises.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
speaker	تقریر کرنے والا, اسپیکر	darkest	تاریک ترین
Horse	گھوڑا	evening	شام
Rider	سوار	snow	برف
refer	رجوع کریں	falling	گرنا
owner	مالک	await	انتظار کرو
impatiently	بے صبری سے	nearby	قریبی
unable	قابل نہیں	captivated	دل لے لینا, موہ لیا
fulfill	پورا	promises	وعدے

Unit No: 09

## All Is Not Lost

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**Q 1:** Why did the nurse ask Hira's sister to come and talk to her?

**Ans:** It was because the nurse thought that the voice of near and dear one might activate the nearly dead neurons.

**Q 2:** Why did the nurse disagree with the doctor's point of view?

**Ans:** The nurse disagreed with the doctor's point of view because she was hopeful about the recovery of the patient.

**Q 3:** Why did the nurse ask herself the question: “Was it worthwhile to oppose and fight the decision of senior and more qualified surgeons”?

**Ans:** She asked herself this question to reconsider her judgment about the patient.

**Q 4:** Describe some qualities of the personality of the nurse in the story?

**Ans:** She was wise, honest, sincere, dutiful, kind hearted and ambitious. She had positive thinking and strong will power.

**Q 5:** Why did the nurse say: “Where there is will there is way”?

**Ans:** The nurse was much pleased on the recovery of her hopeless patient. So she said “where there is will there is way”.



Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
ask	پوچھنا	thought	سوچا
neurons	نیوران	activate	محرک کریں
disagree	متفق نہیں	recovery	بحالی، صحت یابی
hopeful	امید مند، پُر امید	patient	صبر
herself	خود	worthwhile	قابلِ قدر
oppose	مخالفت	reconsider	دوبارہ غور کریں
judgment	فیصلہ	wise	عقل مند
honest	ایماندار	sincere	مخلص
dutiful	فرض شناس	kind hearted	نرم دل
pleased	خوش	ambitious	بلند نظر
hopeless	ناامید	will power	قوت ارادی



**Q 1: What are the effects of drug addiction?**

**Ans:** Long term use of drugs causes permanent mental and physical sickness.

**Q 2: What are the causes of the drug addiction?**

**Ans:** Drug addiction is caused by genetic and environmental factors.

**Q 3: What important role do rehabilitation centers play to control drug addiction?**

**Ans:** These centers strictly supervision the victims. They provide complete medical guidance and support to victims.

**Q 4: What is the role of counseling in preventing drug addiction?**

**Ans:** The factor that helps in rehabilitation of the drug victim is proper counseling. The sooner it is done better for the victim.

**Q 5: Why did families feel reluctant to take the drug victims to drug rehabilitation centers?**

**Ans:** They are reluctant to take the drug victim to rehabilitation centers for fear of being insulted by their relatives and friends.

**Q 6: What are the responsibilities if families to ensure complete recovery of such patients?**

**Ans:** They must continue critically watch and counsel the victim for better motivation and adjustment.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
effects	اثرات	drug	دوا
genetic	جینیاتی	addiction	لت
rehabilitation	بحالی	causes	اسباب

guidance	رہنمائی	permanent	مستقل
counseling	مشاورت	sickness	بیماری
sooner	جلد	victim	مظلوم
reluctant	ہچکچاہٹ	ensure	یقینی بنانے
insulted	توہین کی	critically	تنقیدی طور پر
counsel	مشورہ	adjustment	ایڈجسٹمنٹ

Unit No: 11

## Noise in the Environment

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**Q 1: How do you define noise pollution?**

**Ans:** Noise pollution is a form of noise that disrupts the normal functioning of life.

**Q 2: How is transport a source of noise pollution?**

**Ans:** Noise coming from the vehicles, airplanes, trains and ships cause noise pollution.

**Q 3: How is construction work a cause of noise pollution?**

**Ans:** The transport and equipment used at construction sites, its grilling and perching sound is a big source of noise pollution.

**Q 4: How is use of technology causing noise pollution?**

**Ans:** Unmonitored use of technology such as mobile phones, electricity generators, music system and TV cause noise pollution.

**Q 5: Why is noise dangerous for human health?**

**Ans:** Noise pollution can cause problems like aggression, hearing loss, restlessness, depression and insomnia etc.

**Q 6: What kind of precautions may reduce noise coming from electronic devices?**

**Ans:** The people need to develop some civic personality while using electrical devices.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
noise	شور	disrupts	خلل ڈالتا ہے
pollution	آلودگی	functioning	کام کرنا
vehicles	گاڑیاں	cause	وجہ
airplanes	ہوائی جہاز	equipment	سامان
trains	ٹرینیں	grilling	بھوننا، جنگلہ یا جالی دار اوٹ
ships	جہاز	perching	بیٹھنا
Unmonitored	غیر نگرانی شدہ	dangerous	خطرناک
aggression	جارحیت	hearing loss	سماعت کا نقصان
depression	ذہنی دباؤ	restlessness	بے چینی
insomnia	نیند نہ آنا	precautions	احتیاطی تدابیر
reduce	کم کرنا	civic personality	شہری شخصیت

Unit No: 12

## Three Days to See

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**Q 1:** Who was Helen Keller?

**Ans:** Helen Keller was blind and deaf woman. She became a great authoress due to the might of her will power.

**Q 2:** Describe thought expressed by the author in the first paragraph?

**Ans:** She that that we should live with gentleness, vigor and keenness. We should not follow the motto "Eat, drink and be marry".

**Q 3: What make you feel that author is sad and depressed?**

**Ans:** The author is sad and depressed the people with sign can see so little. Even though she can see better than people with sight.

**Q 4: How do you get an impression that she was a great admirer of nature?**

**Ans:** She was a great admirer of nature as she admired dawn, the pageant of seasons and trees.

**Q 5: People who are deprived of sight not devoid of imagination. Discuss, referring to the text.**

**Ans:** People who are deprived of sight not devoid of imagination. The authoress of the lesson is blind but her views prove that she had great imagination.

**Q 6: "To me the pageant of seasons is an un-ending drama", comment?**

**Ans:** The sentence tells that the change in the seasons is endless. This is the law of nature.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
blind	اندھا	nature	فطرت
deaf	سُہرا	woman	عورت
authoress	مصنفہ	impression	تاثر
depressed	اُداس	pageant	تماشا
admirer	مداح	seasons	موسم
deprived of	سے محروم	devoid	خالی
trees	درخت	imagination	تخیل
imagination	تخیل	endless	لامتناہی
sight	نظر	keenness	شوق
vigor	جوش	gentleness	نرمی
thought	سوچا	expressed	اظہار کیا