

**Q 1: How can people achieve perfection in the moral, spiritual and social areas of life?**

**Ans:** People can achieve perfection in the moral, spiritual and social areas of life by following in the footsteps of the Holy Prophet (S.A.W).

**Q 2: How did the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) set high and noble ideals for all mankind?**

**Ans:** The Holy Prophet (S.A.W) set high and noble ideals for all mankind by his practical example.

**Q 3: How were people of Makkah convinced of the Holy Prophet's (S.A.W) justice even before his prophet hood?**

**Ans:** The people of Makkah were convinced of the Holy Prophet (SAW) s' justice even before his Prophet hood because he practically proved that no one could be more just and equitable than the prophet of Allah.

**Q 4: What standards of justice did the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) practice as head of the state of Madinah?**

**Ans:** As head of the state of Madinah, the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) practiced high standards of justice and decided all cases on merit.

**Q 5: What made non-Muslims bring their suits to the Holy Prophet (S.A.W)?**

**Ans:** The justice of the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) made the non-Muslims bring their suits to Him. Moreover, The Holy Prophet (SAW) decided their cases as per Non- Muslims' laws.

**Q 6: How does the Quran describe the personality of the Holy Prophet (S.A.W)?**

**Ans:** The Holy Quran describes the personality of the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) as follows:

“We have, indeed, in the Messenger of Allah, a good example for anyone whose hope is in Allah and the Final Day.”

## Additional Short Questions

**Q 1: How did Holy Prophet (S.A.W) resolve the issue?**

**Ans:** The Holy Prophet (S.A.W) resolved the issue by suggesting a very suitable plan that was acceptable to all.

**Q 2: Why did Quraish think that the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) would favour them?**

**Ans:** As the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) belonged to the tribe of Quraish, the Quraish thought that He (S.A.W) would favour them to protect their honour.

**Q 3: Why did non-Muslims trust the holy prophet (S.A.W)?**

**Ans:** The non-Muslims trusted the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) because He (S.A.W) did justice to everyone.

**Q 4: What advice did the Holy Prophet (S.A.W) give to Hazrat Ali (R.A)?**

**Ans:** The Holy Prophet (S.A.W) advised Hazrat Ali (R.A) not to decide a case without hearing both the parties.

**Q 5: What does the word 'proclaimed' mean?**

**Ans:** The word 'proclaimed' mean "To announce publically."



Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
Embodiment	مجسم	achieve	حاصل کرنا
perfection	کمال	footsteps	قدموں
moral	اخلاقی	convinced	قائل
spiritual	روحانی	equitable	منصفانہ
suits	سوٹ	personality	شخصیت
indeed	بے شک	suitable	مناسب
suggesting	تجویز کرنا	favour	احسان
belonged	تعلق رکھتا تھا	tribe	قبیلہ

protect	حفاظت	thought	سوچا
everyone	ہر کوئی	proclaimed	اعلان کیا
announce	اعلان	publically	عوامی طور پر

Unit No. 2

## Chinese New Year

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**Q 1: When does Chinese New Year start?**

**Ans:** Chinese New Year starts somewhere between January 21 and February 20.

**Q 2: Why do Chinese families do thorough cleaning of their houses before New Year's Day?**

**Ans:** Chinese families do thorough cleaning of their houses to clear out bad luck and welcome good luck.

**Q 3: Which colour is not allowed and which colour is encouraged on Chinese New Year? Why?**

**Ans:** Black colour is not allowed as it is a symbol of death. Wearing red colour is encouraged as it is thought to turn away evil spirits.

**Q 4: What do decorations on doors and windows symbolize?**

**Ans:** Decorations on doors and windows symbolize good luck and happiness.

**Q 5: What is the significance of New Year's Eve Dinner?**

**Ans:** The significance of New Year's Eve Dinner is that all members of the family get together and enjoy delicious foods.

**Q 6: What do the little red envelopes filled with money symbolize?**

**Ans:** The little red envelopes filled with money symbolize wealth and prosperity.

**Q 7: What is the importance of Chinese New Year for Chinese families?**

**Ans:** The Chinese New Year provides Chinese families an opportunity to get together and they pay thanks the past year.

## Additional Short Questions

**Q 1: Why is Chinese New Year never on the same day each year?**

**Ans:** Chinese New Year never falls on the same day each year because it is based on the phases of the moon.

**Q 2: What is Chinese belief about cleaning houses before New Year day?**

**Ans:** Chinese belief is that cleaning their houses before New Year day clears out the bad luck and welcomes the good luck.

**Q 3: Why does this dinner consist of eight or nine dishes?**

**Ans:** The dinner consists of eight or nine dishes because in Chinese language the word "eight" means "prosperity" and "nine" means "long-lasting".

**Q 4: Is Chinese belief about people having character traits of animals' fact or an opinion?**

**Ans:** It is just an opinion that people have character traits of animals.



Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
somewhere	کہیں	thorough	مکمل
cleaning	صفائی	good luck	اچھی قسمت
bad luck	بد قسمتی	encouraged	حوصلہ افزائی کی
Wearing	پہننا	evil	برائی
spirits	روحیں	Decorations	سجاوٹ
symbolize	علامت	significance	اہمیت
together	ایک ساتھ	envelops	لفافے
delicious	مزیدار	prosperity	خوشحالی
symbolize	علامت	opportunity	موقع
phases	مراحل	Pay	ادا کریں

long-lasting	دیرپا	consist	مشمول
belief	یقین	traits	خصالتیں
opinion	رائے	character	کردار

Unit No. 3

## Try Again

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**Q 1: What is the lesson taught in the first stanza?**

**Ans:** The lesson taught in the first stanza is that if we continue our struggle resolutely, we are sure to succeed at last.

**Q 2: What can we learn from failure?**

**Ans:** We can learn from our failure about our mistakes. By avoiding these mistakes, we can get success.

**Q 3: How is failure not a disgrace?**

**Ans:** Failure is not a disgrace if we learn from our mistakes and try again. The only disgrace is to give up struggle.

**Q 4: What should we do if we find our task hard?**

**Ans:** If we find our task hard, we should plan carefully and struggle resolutely.

### Additional Short Questions

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**Q 1: What does the word 'persevere' mean?**

**Ans:** 'Persevere' means to continue trying in spite of difficulties.

**Q 2: "If we strive, it is no disgrace," explain this sentence.**

**Ans:** Struggle is the soul of life. It makes our life meaningful. Therefore, it is no way a matter of disgrace to strive.

**Q 3: Why is the poet repeating the phrase 'try again'?**

**Ans:** The poet repeats the phrase 'try again' to emphasize its importance in life.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
taught	سکھایا	carefully	احتیاط سے
struggle	جدوجہد	persevere	ثابت قدم رہنا
resolutely	پختہ طور پر	difficulties	مشکلات
mistakes	غلطیاں	strive	کوشش
avoiding	گریز	meaningful	بامعنی
disgrace	بے عزتی	strive	کوشش
repeating	دہرانا	emphasize	زور دینا

Unit No. 4

## First Aid

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**Q 1: You should not keep checking if the bleeding has stopped? Why?**

**Ans:** We should not check the wound if the blood has stopped because it may damage the clot that is forming and has blocked the blood flow.

**Q 2: Why is it necessary to keep away soap from the wound?**

**Ans:** Soap should be kept away from the wound because it can irritate the wound.

**Q 3: How is an antibiotic or ointment good in healing the wound?**

**Ans:** An antibiotic cream or ointment is good in healing the wound because it expedites our body's natural healing process.

**Q 4: What should you do if you are allergic to adhesive material used in most bandages?**

**Ans:** If we are allergic to adhesive material used in bandages, we should use adhesive free dressings.

**Q 5: When do you need to see a doctor?**

**Ans:** We need to see a doctor if the recovery is slow or if the wound is infected.

**Q 6: What should your first aid kit consist of?**

**Ans:** Our first aid kit should consist of:

- First aid box
- Band-Aids
- Elastic bandages
- Gauze and Adhesive tape
- Antiseptic wipes
- Safety pins and tweezers
- Scissors
- Latex gloves
- Calamine lotion
- Clinical thermometer
- Analgesic tablets



Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
bleeding	خون بہنا	Or	یا
blood	خون	expedites	تیز کرتا ہے
because	کیونکہ	allergic	الرجی
damage	نقصان	adhesive	چپکنے والی
forming	تشکیل	bandages	پٹیاں
blocked	مسدود	dressings	ڈریسنگ
wound	زخم	recovery	بحالی
Soap	صابن	infected	انفیکشن کا شکار
irritate	چڑچڑانا	aid kit	امدادی سامان
antibiotic	اینٹی بائیوٹک	gloves	دستانے
ointment	مرہم	wipes	مسح، پونچھنا، صاف کرنا
Elastic	لچکدار	pins	پن
Clinical thermometer	کلینیکل تھرمامیٹر	Analgesic tablets	ینالجیسک گولیاں

tweezers	چھٹی	Scissors	قینچی
Latex gloves	لیٹیکس دستانے	Calamine	کیلامین، سلیمانی پتھر
Gauze	جالی، سوتی پٹی، باریک شفاف سوتی یا ریشمی کپڑا		
healing	زخم کا بھر آنا، گھاؤ کا بھرنا، زخم کا مندمل ہونا		

Unit No. 5

## The Rain

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**Q 1: What does the poet hear?**

**Ans:** The poet hears the musical and rhythmic sound of raindrops falling on the upper leaves.

**Q 2: What according to the poet is a sweet noise?**

**Ans:** According to the poet, the noise made by the rain drops falling on the leaves is a sweet noise.

**Q 3: What will happen after the rain stops?**

**Ans:** After the rain stops, the sun will appear and a wonderful light will fill each dark round drop.

**Q 4: How does the sun come out after the rain?**

**Ans:** After the rain, the sun breaks through the clouds and makes a splendid scene.

**Q 5: How does the light fill the drops?**

**Ans:** The sunlight falls on the dark and round drops and makes them sparkle.

**Q 6: What makes the scene lovely?**

**Ans:** After the rain, the sun shines brightly and makes the scene lovely.

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Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
hear	سننا	lovely	پیارا



rhythmic	تال پر مبنی	After	کے بعد
raindrops	بارش کے قطرے	rain	بارش
falling	گرنا	shines	چمکتا ہے
leaves	پتے	brightly	روشن
noise	شور	appear	ظاہر ہونا
wonderful	شاندار	clouds	بادل
scene	منظر	breaks	ٹوٹ جاتا ہے
splendid	شاندار	sparkle	چمک
sunlight	سورج کی روشنی	round	گول
dark	اندھیرا	through	کے ذریعے

Unit No. 6

## Television vs. Newspapers

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**Q 1: How is a newspaper more convenient medium of news?**

**Ans:** A newspaper is more convenient medium of news because we can carry it anywhere and read the news at any time of the day.

**Q 2: How does a viewer get restricted while watching TV news?**

**Ans:** A viewer gets restricted while watching TV news because if he leaves place, he may miss some important news.

**Q 3: In what way viewing news on TV is easier than reading a newspaper?**

**Ans:** Viewing news is easier than reading a newspaper because viewing TV requires little effort and a little skill of language.

**Q 4: How do newspapers give us more in-depth coverage?**

**Ans:** Newspapers give us more in-depth coverage through detailed news and articles.

**Q 5: Why do some people read more than one newspaper?**

**Ans:** Some people read more than one newspaper to get different viewpoints and determine the validity of news.

**Q 6: How can readers give feedback to the newspaper articles?**

**Ans:** Readers can give feed back to the newspaper articles by writing to the forum pages.

**Q 7: Which medium do you prefer for news? Why?**

**Ans:** I prefer TV because it provides us latest and breaking news round the clock.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
convenient	آسان	coverage	کورج
restricted	محدود	determine	تعیین
leaves	پتے	validity	درست
easier	آسان	readers	قارئین
requires	کی ضرورت ہے	feedback	رائے
skill	مہارت	prefer	ترجیح دیتے ہیں
in-depth	گہرائی میں	provides	فراہم کرتا ہے

Unit No. 7

## Little by Little One Walks Far!

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**Q 1: What are some distinctions of the writer?**

**Ans:** He won Quaid-e-Azam batch in scouting. He won the quiz contest on the topic "Who is Who". He won Academic Excellence Awards in speech competition and essay writing competition. He won prizes for Computer Applications, Geography and Advanced Algebra.

**Q 2: How has the writer spent his summer vacation?**

**Ans:** The writer has spent his summer vacation by doing many jobs and developing a sense of responsibility.

**Q 3: What he has gained from his summer job experiences?**

**Ans:** He has gained an understanding of independence and responsibility from his summer job experiences.

**Q 4: How are these experiences helpful to him in future?**

**Ans:** These experiences have lessened his worries about future and now he looks forward to it with greater confidence.

**Q 5: What kind of student is the writer? Which of his qualities impress you?**

**Ans:** The writer is well-rounded student. He takes keen interest in his studies. He has a positive outlook. All of these qualities impress me.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
distinctions	امتیازات	spent	خرچ
scouting	سکاؤٹنگ	vacation	چھٹی
contest	مقابلہ	responsibility	ذمہ داری
competition	مقابلہ	gained	حاصل کیا
summer	موسم گرما	impress	متاثر کرنا
lessened	کم	well-rounded	اچھی طرح سے گول
looks	دیکھنا	interest	دلچسپی
confidence	اعتماد	outlook	نقطہ نظر
qualities	خصوصیات	forward	آگے

Unit No. 8

PEACE

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**Q 1: How is wind described in the first stanza?**

**Ans:** In the first stanza, the wind has been described as a monster of destruction which crashes, smashes and destroys everything.

**Q 2: With what is wind compared in the first stanza?**

**Ans:** In the first stanza, the wind is compared with a monster of destruction.

**Q 3: What is the wind doing to all man's work?**

**Ans:** The wind is raking all man's work from the valleys and vales.

**Q 4: How does the scene look like when wind is still?**

**Ans:** When the wind is still, skies look bright blue, the gentle breeze blows and eternal stillness prevails.

**Q 5: What comparison is made in the second stanza?**

**Ans:** In the second stanza, the breeze that blows in 'eternal stillness' is compared to 'gentle whispers' uttered far away.



Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
wind	ہوا	valleys	وادیوں
described	بیان کیا	skies	آسمان
monster	راکشس	breeze	ہوا
destruction	تباہی	eternal	ابدی
crashes	کریش	stillness	خاموشی
smashes	توڑ دیتا ہے	prevails	غالب ہے
everything	سب کچھ	whispers	سرگوشی
compared	موازنہ	uttered	بولا

Unit No. 9

## Selecting the Right Career

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**Q 1: What were some famous careers for the young people in the past?**

**Ans:** Medicine, engineering, piloting, serving in the Armed Forces were some famous careers for the young people in the past.

**Q 2: Now-a-days non-traditional careers are more appealing to young minds? Why?**

**Ans:** Now-a-days non-traditional careers are more appealing to young minds because they are more rewarding in terms of both respect and money.

**Q 3: What is meant by the “right profession”?**

**Ans:** The right profession is the one that suits your aptitude and gives you money, honour and mental satisfaction.

**Q 4: Why is it important to consider the scope of any field?**

**Ans:** It is important to consider the scope of any field because it helps us start our career with more confidence.

**Q 5: Is there any need of proper career counseling department? Why?**

**Ans:** Yes, there is the need of proper career counseling department because it can guide students towards suitable professions.

**Q 6: How can career counselors help the young people?**

**Ans:** Career counselors help the young people by suggesting them right professions after assessing their abilities.

**Q 7: Which career do you want to opt for? Give reasons.**

**Ans:** I want to be a teacher as it is according to my aptitude. I want to produce doctors, engineers, scientists and other experts in various fields of life.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
famous	مشہور	counseling	مشاورت
serving	خدمت کرتے ہوئے	towards	کی طرف
non-traditional	غیر روایتی	suitable	مناسب
appealing	دلکش	professions	پیشے
rewarding	فائدہ مند	counselors	مشیران
aptitude	اہلیت	assessing	اندازہ
satisfaction	اطمینان	experts	ماہرین
confidence	اعتماد	various	مختلف



**Q 1: How does a book connect the reader and the writer?**

**Ans:** By reading a book a reader shares the thoughts and feelings of the writer. Thus, a book connects them both.

**Q 2: In what way books are better than radio, TV and internet?**

**Ans:** We can study books of our own choice at any time and any place but in case of radio, TV and Internet.

**Q 3: 'It's a slow food in a world given over to fast food.' Explain.**

**Ans:** Books nourish human mind for a long period of time. That is why, it is like slow food.

**Q 4: Why should people be given more opportunity to read books?**

**Ans:** people should be given more opportunity to read books to get knowledge and improve themselves.

**Q 5: Which book has inspired you the most? Why?**

**Ans:** The Holy Quran has inspired me the most because it is a perfect book and provides us complete guidance.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
shares	حصص ، باٹنا ، حصہ	thoughts	خیالات
feelings	احساسات	themselves	وہ خود ، آپ ہی ، آپ کو
nourish	پرورش کرنا، پالنا	inspired	سانس ڈالنا یا بھرنا
opportunity	موقع	provides	مہیا کرتا
improve	بہتر کریں	guidance	رہنمائی



**Q 1: Who looked after Pip after the death of his parents?**

**Ans:** His sister and her husband looked after Pip after the death of his parents.

**Q 2: Who was Joe? How did he treat Pip?**

**Ans:** Joe was the husband of Pip's sister. He treated Pip very kindly.

**Q 3: Why did Pip give food and drink to the prisoner?**

**Ans:** Pip gave food and drink to the prisoner out of sympathy.

**Q 4: What happened to the prisoner?**

**Ans:** The soldier caught the prisoner again and exiled. Later, he was sentenced to death by the court but he died in prison.

**Q 5: Why did the prisoner support Pip?**

**Ans:** As Pip had fed the prisoner in his misery, he supported Pip.

**Q 6: What happened to the prisoner's wealth after his death?**

**Ans:** After the death of the prisoner in the prison, all his property belonged to the government according to the law because he was sentenced to death at his court trial.

**Q 7: Do you know a person who achieved success in life through his hard work?**

**Ans:** Yes, I myself have achieved success through hard work. And also I know other such persons.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
looked after	دیکھ بھال کی	happened	ہوا
treat	علاج	soldier	سپاہی

kindly	مہربانی سے	caught	پکڑا
prisoner	قیدی	prison	جیل
sympathy	ہمدردی	property	جائیداد
belonged	تعلق رکھتا تھا	sentenced	سزاسنائی
achieved	حاصل کیا	court trial	عدالتی مقدمے کی سماعت
through	کے ذریعے	myself	میں خود
hard work	مشکل کام	achieved	حاصل کیا

Unit No. 12

Population Growth and World Food Supplies

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**Q 1: Which areas are most affected by incessant growth in population?**

**Ans:** Arable land, water, energy and biological resources are most affected by incessant growth in population.

**Q 2: Why are developing countries going to suffer more due to over population?**

**Ans:** Developing countries are going to suffer more due to over-population because of their poor economy.

**Q 3: What is the major cause of food shortages and malnutrition?**

**Ans:** Over-population is the major cause of food shortages and malnutrition because we lack fertile land and water resources to grow food.

**Q 4: How are water resources under great stress?**

**Ans:** Water resources are under great stress because over-use of surface and ground water resources by the ever-increasing population.

**Q 5: What is the effect of depletion of fossil energy?**

**Ans:** The effect of depletion of fossil energy is that the cost of fuel increases everywhere.

**Q 6: What is the limitation of improved technology?**

**Ans:** The limitation of improved technology is that it cannot make any addition to the existing natural resources.



**Q 7: How can sufficient food supply be made possible for the future generation?**

**Ans:** Sufficient food supply can be made possible by controlling population growth rate and protecting natural resources.

**Q 8: What strategies should be adopted for safe future?**

**Ans:** For safe future, we should protect natural resources and control population growth rate.



Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
strategies	حکمت عملی	adopted	اپنایا
protect	حفاظت	resources	حوالہ جات
growth	ترقی	sufficient	کافی
Developing countries	ترقی پذیر ممالک	due	واجب الادا
shortages	کمی	malnutrition	غذائیت
stress	تناؤ	ever-increasing	مسلسل بڑھتی ہوئی
fossil energy	پتھر کا تیل	fuel	اینڈھن
depletion	کمی	existing	موجودہ
limitation	حد بندی	resources	حوالہ جات
protecting	حفاظت	generation	نسل
affected	متاثر	possible	ممکن
lack	کمی	fertile land	زر خیز زمین
incessant	لگاتار	growth	ترقی
suffer	شکار	economy	معیشت



**Q 1: What case did young men bring to Hazrat Umar Farooq (R.A)?**

**Ans:** The young men brought the case of their father's murder to Hazrat Umar Farooq (R.A).

**Q 2: Why did the old man hurl a stone at the camel?**

**Ans:** The old man hurled a stone at the camel because it had eaten a few leaves of a tree from his garden.

**Q 3: Why did the villager ask Hazrat Umar Farooq (R.A) to delay the execution?**

**Ans:** The villager asked Hazrat Umar Farooq (R.A) to delay the execution because his father had given him some gold for his minor brother. He wanted to hand over it to a trustee.

**Q 4: On what condition was the criminal allowed to leave?**

**Ans:** The criminal was allowed to leave on the guarantee of Hazrat Abuzar Ghaffari (R.A).

**Q 5: Why were the Sahabahs (R.A) worried?**

**Ans:** The Sahabahs (R.A) were worried about the fate of Hazrat Abuzar Ghaffari (R.A) because he was to be killed in case the murderer did not return.

**Q 6: Why did the accusers forgive the villager?**

**Ans:** At the honesty and faithfulness of the criminal, the accusers forgave the villager.

Words	Meanings	Words	Meanings
accusers	الزام لگانے والے	criminal	مجرمانہ
villager	دیہاتی	what	کیا
honesty	ایمانداری	forgave	معاف کر دیا
faithfulness	وفاداری	because	کیونکہ
worried	فکر مند	killed	ہلاک

murderer	قاتل	case	معاملہ
return	واپسی	Why	کیوں
leave	چھوڑ دو	allowed	اجازت دی
asked	پوچھا	guarantee	ضمانت
delay	تاخیر	execution	عملدرآمد
minor	معمولی	trustee	امین
murder	قتل	young men	جوان آدمی
hurl	پھینکنا	bring	لانا
stone	پتھر	camel	اونٹ
eaten	کھایا	old man	بوڑھا آدمی
leaves	پتے	few	چند
tree	درخت	garden	باغ



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