

Date NasirDay M T W T F S

CHAPTER 7

7.1 مشق

① سائٹ کے اساس میں دیے گئے درج ذیل زاویوں کو اعشاریہ

کی شکل میں لکھیں - Convert Sexagesimal in Decimal

$$(i) 45^{\circ}30' \quad (ii) 60^{\circ}30'30'' \quad (iii) 125^{\circ}22'50''$$

$$= 45^{\circ} + \left(\frac{30}{60}\right)^{\circ} = 60^{\circ} + \left(\frac{30}{60}\right)^{\circ} + \left(\frac{30}{3600}\right)^{\circ} = 125^{\circ} + \left(\frac{22}{60}\right)^{\circ} + \left(\frac{50}{3600}\right)^{\circ}$$

$$= 45^{\circ} + 0.5^{\circ} = 60^{\circ} + 0.5^{\circ} + 0.0083^{\circ} = 125^{\circ} + 0.3667^{\circ} + 0.0139^{\circ}$$

$$= 45.5^{\circ} = 60.5083^{\circ} = 125.3806^{\circ}$$

② مندرجہ ذیل کو D, M, S میں لکھیں -

$$(i) 47.36^{\circ} \quad (ii) 125.45^{\circ} \quad (iii) 225.75^{\circ}$$

$$= 47^{\circ} + (0.36 \times 60)' = 125^{\circ} + (0.45 \times 60)' = 225^{\circ} + (0.75 \times 60)'$$

$$= 47^{\circ} + 21.6' = 47^{\circ} + 27' = 225^{\circ} + 45'$$

$$= 47^{\circ} + 21' + (0.6 \times 60)'' = 47^{\circ} 27' = 225^{\circ} 45'$$

$$= 47^{\circ} + 21' + 36''$$

$$= 47^{\circ} 21' 36''$$

$$(iv) -22.5^{\circ} \quad (v) -67.58^{\circ} \quad (vi) 315.18^{\circ}$$

$$= -22^{\circ} - (0.5 \times 60)' = -67^{\circ} - (0.58 \times 60)' = 315^{\circ} + (0.18 \times 60)'$$

$$= -22^{\circ} - 30' = -67^{\circ} - 34.8' = 315^{\circ} + 10.8'$$

$$= -22^{\circ} 30' = -67^{\circ} - 34' - (0.8 \times 60)'' = 315^{\circ} + 10' + (0.8 \times 60)''$$

$$= -67^{\circ} - 34' - 48'' = 315^{\circ} + 10' + 48''$$

$$= -67^{\circ} 34' 48'' = 315^{\circ} 10' 48''$$

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Angles into Radians
 مندرجہ ذیل زاویوں کو ریڈین میں لکھیں۔

(i) 30°

$$= 30 \times \frac{\pi}{180}$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{6}$$

(ii) 60°

$$= 60 \times \frac{\pi}{180}$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{3}$$

(iii) 135°

$$= 135 \times \frac{\pi}{180}$$

$$= 3 \times \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$= \frac{3\pi}{4}$$

(iv) 225°

$$= 225 \times \frac{\pi}{180}$$

$$= 5 \times \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$= \frac{5\pi}{4}$$

(v) -150°

$$= -150 \times \frac{\pi}{180}$$

$$= -5 \times \frac{\pi}{6}$$

$$= \frac{-5\pi}{6}$$

(vi) -225°

$$= -225 \times \frac{\pi}{180}$$

$$= -5 \times \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$= \frac{-5\pi}{4}$$

Convert Into Degree

5 مندرجہ ذیل کو ڈگری میں تبدیل کریں۔

(i) $\frac{3\pi}{4}$

$$= \frac{3\pi}{4} \times \frac{180}{\pi}$$

$$= 3 \times 45$$

$$= 135^\circ$$

(ii) $\frac{5\pi}{6}$

$$= \frac{5\pi}{6} \times \frac{180}{\pi}$$

$$= 5 \times 30$$

$$= 150^\circ$$

(iii) $\frac{7\pi}{8}$

$$= \frac{7\pi}{8} \times \frac{180}{\pi}$$

$$= \frac{7}{2} \times 45$$

$$= 157.5^\circ$$

(iv) $\frac{13\pi}{16}$

$$= \frac{13\pi}{16} \times \frac{180}{\pi}$$

$$= \frac{13}{4} \times 45$$

$$= 146.25^\circ$$

(v) 3

$$= 3 \times \frac{180}{\pi}$$

$$= \frac{540}{\pi}$$

$$= 171.8869^\circ$$

(vi) 4.5

$$= 4.5 \times \frac{180}{\pi}$$

$$= \frac{810}{\pi}$$

$$= 257.7278^\circ$$

(vii) $-\frac{7\pi}{8}$

$$= -\frac{7\pi}{8} \times \frac{180}{\pi}$$

$$= -\frac{7}{2} \times 45$$

$$= -157.5^\circ$$

(viii) $-\frac{13\pi}{16}$

$$= -\frac{13\pi}{16} \times \frac{180}{\pi}$$

$$= -\frac{13}{4} \times 45$$

$$= -146.25^\circ$$

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7.2 مشتق Find θ

① θ معلوم کریں جبکہ

(i) $l = 2\text{ ف}, r = 3.5\text{ ف}$

$l = r\theta$

$\theta = \frac{l}{r}$

$\theta = \frac{2}{3.5} = 0.57 \text{ rad}$

(ii) $l = 4.5\text{ میٹر}, r = 2.5\text{ میٹر}$

$l = r\theta$

$\theta = \frac{l}{r}$

$\theta = \frac{4.5}{2.5} = 1.8 \text{ rad}$

Find l ② l معلوم کریں جبکہ

(i) $\theta = 180^\circ, r = 4.9\text{ ف}$

$\theta = 180 \times \frac{\pi}{180} = \pi$

$l = r\theta$

$l = (4.9)(\pi) = 15.4\text{ ف}$

(ii) $\theta = 60^\circ 30', r = 15\text{ میٹر}$

$\theta = 60^\circ + \left(\frac{30'}{60}\right)^\circ$

$\theta = 60^\circ + 0.5^\circ$

$\theta = 60.5^\circ$

$\theta = 60.5 \times \frac{\pi}{180} = 1.056 \text{ rad}$

$l = r\theta = (15)(1.056) = 15.84 \text{ mm}$

Find r ③ r معلوم کریں جبکہ

(i) $l = 4\text{ ف}, \theta = \frac{1}{4} \text{ rad}$

$l = r\theta$

$r = \frac{l}{\theta}$

$= \frac{4}{\frac{1}{4}} = 16\text{ ف}$

(ii) $l = 52\text{ ف}, \theta = 45^\circ$

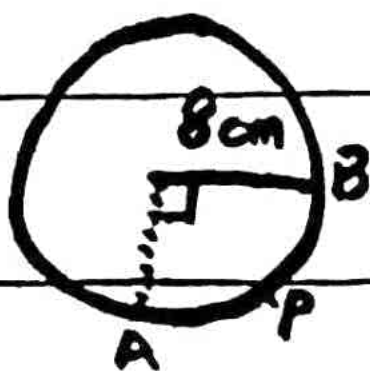
$\theta = 45 \times \frac{\pi}{180}$

$\theta = 0.7854 \text{ rad}$

$l = r\theta$

$r = \frac{l}{\theta}$

$= \frac{52}{0.7854} = 66.21\text{ ف}$



④ قوس APB کی لمبائی کتنی ہے؟

$\theta = 90^\circ, r = 8\text{ ف}$

شکل سے دیکھ لے

$\theta = 90 \times \frac{\pi}{180} = \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ rad}$

$l = r\theta = (8)\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 4\pi = 12.57\text{ ف}$

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⑤ قوس کی لمبائی معلوم کریں جو دائرہ کے مرکز پر 1.5 ریڈین
کا زاویہ بناتی ہے جبکہ دائرے کا رداس 12 میٹر ہے۔

$$\theta = 1.5 \text{ rad}, r = 12 \text{ m}$$

$$l = r\theta = (12)(1.5) = 18 \text{ m}$$

⑥ قطاع دائرے کا رقبہ معلوم کریں جبکہ اس کا رداس
10 سم اور زاویہ $\frac{\pi}{5}$ ریڈین ہو۔

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{5} \text{ rad}, r = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{قطاع دائرے کا رقبہ} = \frac{1}{2} \times r^2 \times \theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times (10)^2 \times \frac{\pi}{5}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{100}{1} \times \frac{\pi}{5} = 10\pi = 31.42 \text{ cm}^2$$

اور رداس 2 میٹر ہے۔

⑦ ایک قطاع دائرے کا رقبہ 10 مربع میٹر ہے۔ قطاع دائرے کا
زاویہ کتنے ریڈین کا ہوگا؟

$$r = 2 \text{ m}, \text{ رقبہ} = 10 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{قطاع دائرے کا رقبہ} = \frac{1}{2} \times r^2 \times \theta$$

$$10 = \frac{1}{2} \times (2)^2 \times \theta$$

$$10 = \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times \theta$$

$$10 = 2\theta \Rightarrow \theta = \frac{10}{2} = 5 \text{ rad}$$

⑧ جب $l = 56$ میٹر اور $\theta = 45^\circ$ ہو تو r کی قیمت معلوم کریں۔

$$\theta = 45^\circ, l = 56 \text{ m}$$

$$\theta = 45 \times \frac{\pi}{180} = \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ rad}$$

$$l = r\theta$$

$$r = \frac{l}{\theta} = \frac{56}{\frac{\pi}{4}} = \frac{224}{\pi} = 71.27 \text{ cm}$$

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7.4 مشتق

Functions
Express Into Trigonometric

① گونیا کی تفاعل میں لکھیں۔

(i) $\frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x}$

$$= \left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \right)^2$$

$$= (\tan x)^2$$

$$= \tan^2 x$$

(ii) $\frac{\tan x}{\sec x}$

$$= \frac{1}{\sec x} \cdot \tan x$$

$$= \cos x \cdot \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$= \sin x$$

(iii) $\tan x \sin x \sec x$

$$= \tan x \sin x \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$= \tan x \cdot \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$= \tan x \cdot \tan x$$

$$= \tan^2 x$$

(iv) $1 - \cos^2 x$

$$= \sin^2 x + \cos^2 x - \cos^2 x$$

$$= \sin^2 x$$

(v) $\sec^2 x - 1$

$$= 1 + \tan^2 x - 1$$

$$= \tan^2 x$$

(vi) $\sin^2 x \cdot \cot^2 x$

$$= \sin^2 x \cdot \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x}$$

$$= \cos^2 x$$

② درج ذیل کو ثابت کریں۔

Prove Following

(i) $\cot \theta \sec \theta = \csc \theta$

$$L.H.S. = \cot \theta \sec \theta = \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos \theta} = \frac{1}{\sin \theta} = \csc \theta = R.H.S.$$

(ii) $\tan^4 \theta + \tan^2 \theta = \tan^2 \theta \sec^2 \theta$

$$L.H.S. = \tan^4 \theta + \tan^2 \theta = \tan^2 \theta (\tan^2 \theta + 1) = \tan^2 \theta \sec^2 \theta$$

(iii) $(1 - \sin \theta)(1 + \sin \theta) = \cos^2 \theta$

$$= R.H.S.$$

$$L.H.S. = (1 - \sin \theta)(1 + \sin \theta) = 1 - \sin^2 \theta = \cos^2 \theta = R.H.S.$$

(iv) $\frac{\sin \theta + \cos \theta}{\cos \theta} = 1 + \tan \theta$

$$L.H.S. = \frac{\sin \theta + \cos \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} + \frac{\cos \theta}{\cos \theta} = \tan \theta + 1 = R.H.S.$$

نمبروں کے جو استعمال ہوئے۔

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \quad 1 + \tan^2 \theta = \sec^2 \theta \quad 1 + \cot^2 \theta = \csc^2 \theta$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{1}{\csc \theta} \text{ OR } \csc \theta = \frac{1}{\sin \theta} \quad \cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sec \theta} \text{ OR } \sec \theta = \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{1}{\cot \theta} \text{ OR } \cot \theta = \frac{1}{\tan \theta}$$