

(2nd Year Education)

Chapter1. Education of the Muslims in the Subcontinent



Short Questions

Define the word “University”.

The word university is the plural form of the word ‘University’ which means an educational institution established for providing higher level educational and research opportunities.

Point out four salient foundations of Al-Ghazali’s philosophy of education.

The salient foundations of Al-Ghazali philosophy of education are as follows:

- Allah is the absolute reality
- Revelation is only authentic source of knowledge
- Faith and knowledge are concomitant
- Knowledge leads to humanity

Write down four important objectives of education according to Al-Ghazali

Following are the important objectives of education according to Al-Ghazali:

- Securing the Divine will
- Preparing for vicegerency
- Promotion of Islamic values
- Balanced development

Write down four significant points regarding teaching strategy of Al-Ghazali.

Following are the significant points regarding teaching strategy of Al-Ghazali:

- The natural tendencies and aptitude should be taken into account during the process of teaching.
- The mental capability of the students’ should be taken into account during the process of teaching.
- The process of the teaching should be simple, interesting and facilitating.
- The previous knowledge of the student should be tested at the start of teaching.

Write down four objectives of education according to Ibn-Khaldun.

Following are the significant objectives of education according to Ibn-Khaldun:

- Divine recognition.
- Explanation of facts.
- Promotion of human values.
- Preparation for worldly and hereafter success.

Write down the name of five subjects which have been suggested to include in the curriculum by Ibn-Khaldun.

Following are the subjects which have been suggested to include in the curriculum by Ibn-Khaldun:

- Koran
- Mother tongue
- Mathematics
- Philosophy
- Logic

Write down five points regarding the concept of teaching strategy of Ibn-Khaldun.

Following are the salient points regarding the concept of teaching strategy of Ibn-Khaldun.

- The skills and information should be presented to the students step by step.
- The creative abilities of the students should be development by means of debates and open decisions.
- The simple subjects should be taught first.
- The teaching strategy “from known to known” should be strictly observed during instruction.
- There should be instruction of one subject/skill at a time.

Write down three significant books of Avicenna.

The significant books of Avicenna are following:

- Kitab Al-Shifa (Sufficientia)
- Kitab Al-kanoon
- Kiatb Al-Nafs

Write down four objectives of education according to Avicenna.

The objectives of education according to Avicenna are following:

- Securing the divine will
- Development of abilities
- Character training
- Conformity

Write down five educational concepts of Zarnoogi.

Following are the salient education concept of Zarnoogi:

- A person cannot get all sort of knowledge.
- Motivates give birth to learning.
- Allah is the Supreme Reality.
- Education enlightened the mankind
- The teacher should develop understanding in the student rather than memorization of flat facts.

Explain four objectives of education described by Zarnoogi.

Following are the salient objectives of education described by Zarnoogi:

- Securing the divine will.
- Understanding of good and evil
- Development of abilities
- Promotion of human values

Prepare a list of subjects included in the curriculum of the Madaras setup by the Muslim of the Subcontinent.

The following subjects were included in the curriculum of the Madaras setup by the Muslim of the Subcontinent:

- Koran
- Hadith
- History
- Geography
- Physics
- Logic

Write down four objectives of education of the Muslims in the Sub-continent.

Following are the salient objectives of education of the Muslims in the subcontinent:

- Securing the divine will
- Character formation
- Economic self-sufficiency
- Balanced personality development.

Define 'universal literacy'.

University literacy means to equipping the whole world with elementary skills and reading, writing, and arithmetic's. Islam has declared the acquisition of fundamental knowledge obligation to all Muslims men and women.

What is 'Dars-a-Nizami'?

Dars-a-Nizami is a curriculum of higher education, in the age of king Alamgir, developed by Nizam-ud-Din Sahalvi. This curriculum was inclined to rational science rather than revealed science.

Name eight subjects included in Dars-a-Nizami.

The following subjects were included in Dars-a-Nizami:

- Logic
- Physics
- Metaphysics
- Theology
- Koranic interpretation
- Hadith
- Mathematics
- Jurisprudence

Write down five advantages of utilizing mosque as a school.

Following are the advantages of utilizing mosque as a school:

- The individual can be morally trained
- It can develop the individual spirituality
- It can mould the new generations into the mould of Islamic lifestyle
- It can incline the children to good and virtue.
- It promotes the ability of self-disciplines

Define 'universal education'.

Universal education refers to such opportunities of education which are provided to all the individual of the state. This education is generally free of charge and it is directly administered by the state. It, generally, includes elementary level of education.

Define 'lecture method of teaching'.

Lecture method of teaching refers to the method of transmission of curriculum content and skills in which the teacher delivers a lecture in a formal way. The students listen to the lectures attentively and write down the important points.

Define 'textbook method of teaching'.

Textbook method of teaching is an instructional approach in which the textbook is given the chief importance. The teacher explains the subject-matter of the textbook. In this way, the content of the textbook is transmitted to the students so as to bring about changes in the behaviour of the students.

Define 'discussion method of teaching'.

Discussion method of teaching is an instructional approach in which the students and the teacher exchange their academic views for the realization of the instructional objectives.

Chapter2. British education in the south Asia

Write down the five points of Mr. Arnold's Report regarding education in Punjab.

Following are the salient points of Mr. Arnold's Report regarding education in Punjab:

- Education is common in Punjab
- Most of the teachers' teach without expecting any reward
- There are separate schools for girls
- All the communities get education
- Schools are run by the land revenues

Write down four periods of education of the British in the Sub-continent.

Following are the significant periods of education of the British in the Sub-continent:

Period	Duration
1 st	1765-1813
2 nd	1813-1854
3 rd	1854-1905
4 th	1905-1947

Write down four clauses of the Charter Act, 1813.



The salient clauses of the Charter Act, 1813 are as following:

- East India Company will be responsible for the educational affairs of India.
- The foremost aim of education would be to promote Christianity of India
- The company will reserve 10 lacs for the education of the Indians out of its own resources
- English will be the medium of instruction for the instruction of science and western subjects

In which words Lord Macaulay described the aim of British education in India.

Lord Macaulay described the aim of British education in the following words:

“The aim of education is to prepare a generation that represents the western thought. A generation that is Indian in color and face but western in outlook, lifestyle and behaviour patterns”.

Write down the four effects of Bentinck Resolution.

The salient effects of Bentinck Resolution are as follows:

- Education got connected with Government services and the Indians became the slaves of physical needs
- The differences between the Hindus and the Muslims deepened
- The enrolment in the English schools increased

- The Christians missionary got an opportunity to set up missionary schools in India

Define “woods’ Dispatch”.

Wood’s dispatch refers to those recommendations of education suggested by the British Government which Charles Grant sent to the Company in 1854 in the form of a “Dispatch”. These recommendations of Charles Wood are also regarded as the “Magna Carta of Education”.

Take down three recommendations regarding students; welfare made by Sergeant Report 1944.

The salient recommendations regarding students’ welfare made by Sergeant Report 1944 are described below:

- The students would be allowed to migrate from one institution to another
- The deprived and talented students should be given financial aid
- The social and recreational activities would be arranged in the educational institution

Write down four aims of British education in the Sub-continent

Following are the salient aims of British education in the Sub-continent:

- Promotion of Christianity
- Expansion of western knowledge
- Promotion of low paid servants
- Development of slave mentality

Write down three significant characteristics of examination system in British education in the Sub-continent.

Following are the significant characteristics of examination system in British education in the Sub-continent:

- The role of teacher was of no significance
- The pivot of the academic efforts of the students was to get good marks in the examination
- The system examination was centered on the quantitative evaluation of knowledge of the students

Write down characteristics of Deoband Movement.

Following are the fundamental characteristics of Deoband Movement:

- This movement has no concern with Government
- The aim of this movement was to transmit the Islamic Knowledge
- It introduced the idea of mass education
- It promoted the basic administrative principles of mutual consultation and counseling

Name five distinguished writers of Dar-ul-Uloom Deoband.

The distinguished writers of Dar-ul-Uloom Deoband are as follows:

- Maulana Shabbir Ahmad Osmani
- Maulana Abdul Haq Dehlvi
- Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi
- Maulana Mahmud-ul-Hassan
- Maulana Mohammad Ilyas Kandhalvi

Describe Deoband curriculum in four points.

Following are the salient points regarding the Deoband Curriculum:

- Koran and Hadith were the foundations of the whole curriculum
- Logic, philosophy, geography, theology, mathematics and ethics etc. included in the curriculum to promote the creative abilities of the students
- Instruction of Arabic and Persian language & literature was also included in the curriculum
- Medicine, calligraphy and handicrafts were included in the curriculum for professional training of the students'

Write a shot note on Aligarh Movement.

Aligarh Movement refers to those efforts made by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan and his associates for the betterment of educational, social and economic conditions of the Muslims of the sub-continent. The establishment of Aligarh College was the concrete form of this movement.

Write down four objectives of Aligarh movement.

Following are the salient's objectives of Aligarh Movement:

- Fulfillment of modern needs
- Socio-economic development of Muslims
- Revival of national identity of the Muslims
- Promotion of harmony between Islamic and Modern knowledge

Write down the educational services of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan in five points

Following are the salient points regarding the educational services of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan:

- In 1862, Sir Syed founded a school in Muradabad
- In 1863, Sir Syed founded a school in Ghaziabad
- In 1864, Sir Syed founded Scientific Society
- In 1866, Sir Syed issued a weekly journal Aligarh Institute Gazattee
- In 1877, Sir Syed founded M.A.O, college, Aligarh

What do you mean by "Scientific Society"?

The “Scientific Society” is an institute which was founded by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan at Ghazipur, in 1864, for the purpose of educational development of the Muslims.

Write a short note on “Aligarh Institute Gazettee”.

Aligarh Institute Gazettee was a weekly journal which would be published under the Scientific Society. The aim of this journal was to make the English Rules aware of the feelings of the Indians. This journal would be simultaneously being published both in Urdu and English language.

Write a short note on “Aligarh College”.

Sir Syed Ahmad founded a college at Aligarh in 1877 named M.A.O, college. This college was inaugurated by Lord Lytton. The renowned Muslims and British were teachers in this college.

Prepare a list of ten subjects which were included in the curriculum of Aligarh College.

The list of subjects included in the curriculum of Aligarh College is as follows:

- English language & literature
- History
- Philosophy
- Geography
- Physical education
- Science
- Mathematics
- Religious studies
- Islamic history
- Social sciences

Chapter3. Education Policies of Pakistan

Write down three significant points of the message of Quaid-e-Azam, Mohammad Ali Jinnah for Educational Conference, 1947.

The asked points are following:

- We should mould our education into the changing conditions and needs
- We should stress upon the technical education
- We should keep an eye on the recent developments in the field of education in the world
- We should produce experts and skilled individuals by means of education so that Pakistan may get progress

Write down four notable defects of National Education Policy, 1978.

Following are the asked defects:

- An idea was introduced to open 5,000 Mosque schools in the policy. But this was not harmonized with the financial resources of the country.

- The permission was granted for establishment private educational institutions. This divided the educational system into different social classes

Write a short note on “Higher Education Commission”.

Higher Education Commission is such an autonomous institution which works under the supervision of Federal Ministry of education. This commission is responsible for the academic, financial, and administrative affairs of the University of the Country.

Write down four steps to propose for the improvement of literacy rate in the National Education Policy, 1992.

- Following are the asked steps:
seven thousand Masjid schools shall be opened
- There would be compulsory and free primary education
- Primary education, in the private sector, would be encouraged
- The literacy rate would be increased to 70% by, 2002

Write a note on Masjid (Mosque) school.

A Masjid school is an elementary school which was proposed to be established, for the promotion of elementary education, in the Education Policy 1978.

Define “ideology of Pakistan”.

Ideology of Pakistan refers to a practical program which is based on Islamic ideology. The aim of this ideology is to obtain such an independent state in which the Muslims of the subcontinent can live their life according to the Islamic traditions.

Define ‘constitution’.

Constitution refers to the worth document of a state which defines the structure of Government and guides through the fundamental affairs regarding the business of the state.

Write down five significant National aims of Pakistan.

Following are significant National aims of Pakistan:

- Establishment of the Islamic society
- Preservation of Islamic identity
- Provision of skilled manpower
- Socio-economic stability
- Safeguard of the rights of the minorities

Name the National Educational Policy of Pakistan from the birth of Pakistan to date.

Following are the asked education Policies:

- Educational Conference, 1947
- National Education Commission, 1959

- National Education Policy, 1970
- National Education Policy, 1972
- National Education Policy, 1978
- National Education Policy, 1992
- National Education Policy, 1998

Write down three significant aims of Educational Conference, 1947.



Following are the asked aims:

- Preservation of traditions
- Civic training of the individual
- Acquaintance with the highest objectives of life through education

Write a short note on 'elementary education'.

Elementary education refers to a level of education which is the starting points of the formal education of the child. In Pakistan, elementary education consists of eight years. The chief aim of this education is to promote literacy.

Prepare a list of five problems emerged at the birth of Pakistan.

Following are the asked problems:

- Kashmir issue
- Lack of material resources
- Lack of officers
- Lack of educational institutions
- Migration of the Muslim from India to Pakistan

Chapter4. Educational problems of Pakistan

Define an 'educational problem'.

Educational problems refer to those hindrances and difficulties which do not allow a system of education in securing the objectives of education. These problems negatively influence all the elements of a system of education.

Define 'literacy'.

Literacy refers to the ability of reading writing and doing simple arithmetic's of an individual, educationally speaking, this competences of an individual is term as '3Rs'.

Define the concept of literacy according to 'UNESCO'.

According to UNESCO, literacy refers to the ability of an individual to write and read a paragraph of any language and reproduces it.

Write down three basic facts regarding the literacy situation in Pakistan.

Following are the asked facts:

- The literacy rate in Pakistan is 51.6%
- The male literacy rate in Pakistan is 62.8%
- The female literacy rate in Pakistan is 40.2%

Take down five causes of illiteracy in Pakistan.

Following are the asked causes:

- Increase in population
- Lack of elementary schools
- Drop-out situation
- Poverty
- Lack of facilities of adult education

Write down two points signifying the women education in social life

Following are the asked points:

- The lap of a mother is an informal elementary school
- Education of a woman is education of the whole family

Write down five signifying causes of lack of women education in Pakistan

Following are the asked causes:

- curricular uniformity for boys and girls
- Co-education tendency
- Lack of women educational institution
- Insufficient educational facilities for women teachers
- Insecure outdoor social environment

Define 'discipline'.

Discipline refers to the state of control of an individual over his/her attitude and actions which allows him/her to take part in social activities according to the rules and norms determined by the society or social institution.

Define 'educational discipline'.

Educational discipline refers to the surrender of the students to the rules and regulations of the educational institution so as to accomplish the objectives of education.

Define 'standard of education'.

Standard of education refers to a comparison of abilities of student, teacher and other elements of education with the predetermined levels which is, generally expressed in terms of numbers or grades.

Put forward five suggestions for improving the standard of education.

Following are the asked suggestions:

- Curriculum should be confirmed to the psychological needs of the students.
- The steps should be taken for the ideological, professional and moral training of the teachers.
- The democratic values should be promoted
- The individual differences should be taken into account during the process of instruction.
- A uniformed system of education should be introduced in the country.

Define drop-out situation.

Drop-out situation is a particular state of affairs in which the students leave the school without completing the levels of compulsory education due to the various reasons.

Write down five significant causes of drop-out situation in Pakistan.

Following are the asked causes:

- Poverty
- Negative attitude of the deprived class towards education
- Defects in curriculum
- Physical punishment
- Lack of guidance facilities

Suggest five steps to be taken for reducing the drop-out situation ratio.

Following are the asked steps

- Opening of new elementary school
- Free and compulsory elementary education
- Reforms in the curriculums
- Women teachers in elementary school
- Prohibition of physical punishment

Define 'educational investment'.

Educational investment refers to the capital spent on the education of the individual for development in various aspects of nation life.

Chapter5. Role of various organizations in the promotion of Education**Write down three facts of Federal Ministry of Education, Pakistan.**

Following are the asked basic facts:

- Federal Ministry of education work under the Federal Minister for Education

- Federal secretary Education is highest officer of Federal Ministry of Education
- Federal Ministry of education enforce the National Education Policy

Write down the five responsibilities of Provincial Department of Education

Following are the asked responsibilities:

- To implement the national education policy
- To supervise, evaluate, and administer the educational institution in the province
- To conduct educational conferences and seminars
- To provide material and non-material source for the fulfillment of educational projects
- To supervise the affairs of autonomous and semi-autonomous educational institution in the province

Name five important sub-departments (wings) of provincial department of education.

Following are the asked sub-departments:

- Planning wing
- General wing
- Academic wing
- Technical education wing
- Nationalization wing

Write down the three characteristics of the District Education System.

Following are the asked characteristics:

- Zila Nazim is the chief executive of the District Education system
- Executive District Officer (Education) is the supervisor of all the educational affairs in the district
- Executive District Officer (Literacy) is appointed for the promotion of literacy in each district

Write down five responsibilities of a University.

Following are the asked responsibilities:

- Preparation of the experts for various fields of national life
- Development of abilities of the individual
- Research for finding out new horizons
- Striving for social stability
- Preparation for the talented manpower

Define 'staff development'.

Staff development refers to the organized strategy which aims at enabling the training of the individual, linked with the process of education, to perform their duties in an excellent way, in the educational setting.

Write down five characteristics of a teacher.

Following are the asked characteristics:

- A good teacher believes in the national ideology
- A good teacher is educated and professionally trained
- A good in inclined to teaching
- A good teacher has passion for research
- A good teacher has the knowledge of individual differences of the students

Name three instructional programs carried out in the college of education in Pakistan

Following are the asked instructional programs:

- B.Ed
- M.Ed
- M.A Education

Long Questions

- 1) What are the methods of teaching in the education system of the Muslims of the subcontinent?
- 2) What are the objectives of education according to Al-Ghazali?
- 3) What is the curriculum of education during the Muslim rule in the subcontinent?
- 4) What are the methods of teaching purposed by Ibn-Khaldun?
- 5) What are the foundations of educational philosophy of Al-Ghazali?
- 6) What are the salient points of the educational thoughts of Zarnooji?
- 7) What are the characteristics of the British education system in the subcontinent?
- 8) What are the striking characteristics/features of Darul Uloom Deoband?
- 9) What is Aligarh movement and what its factors of birth are.
- 10) What are the educational services of Aligarh movement?
- 11) What are effects of Aligarh College (Aligarh movement) and what did it do for the people of the subcontinent.
- 12) What are the recommendations of Pakistan educational conference, 1947?
- 13) What are salient recommendations of national education policy, 1998?
- 14) What are the recommendations of national education policy, 1972?
- 15) How the objective of education described in an education policy can be realized. Explain with examples.
- 16) What is literacy and what is the, at present, situation of literacy in Pakistan with reference of other countries.
- 17) What are the causes of illiteracy in Pakistan?
- 18) What are the salient causes of lack of discipline in the educational institutions of Pakistan?
- 19) What is drop-out situation and what are the factors involve in the high rate of drop-out situation?



- 20) What is standard of education and what are the factors 'influencing the standard of education'.
- 21) What are the causes of low women literacy rate in Pakistan?
- 22) What is staff development and what its significance is?
- 23) What are the responsibilities of various institutions who conduct the examination up to higher secondary level?
- 24) What are the details of the professional training institutions of elementary and secondary level teachers in Pakistan?
- 25) What are the responsibilities of provincial department of education?
- 26) What are the salient characteristics of district education system?
- 27) What are the responsibilities of executive district officer (education)?

